

Using **decimals in addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division** is essential in **disaster management** when working with **money, measurements, quantities, and rates**. Accurate decimal operations help in budgeting, planning, distributing, and reporting during emergencies.

Here's how each operation is used with **practical examples**:

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### ◆ 1. Addition of Decimals

◆ **Use: Combining amounts such as money, weights, or distances.**

✓ **Example:**

A rescue boat travels **12.75 km** in the morning and **8.6 km** in the evening.

$$12.75 + 8.6 = 21.35 \text{ km}$$

➔ **The total distance traveled = 21.35 km**

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## ◆ 2. Subtraction of Decimals

- ◆ Use: Finding what's left or difference in quantities.

### ✓ Example:

A shelter had **250.5 liters** of drinking water. After a day, **87.75 liters** were used.

$$250.5 - 87.75 = 162.75 \text{ liters}$$

→ Remaining water = **162.75 liters**

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## ◆ 3. Multiplication of Decimals

- ◆ Use: Calculating total quantities or costs.

### ✓ Example:

Each food pack costs **\$13.25**. You need to buy **40 packs**.

$$13.25 \times 40 = 530.00$$

→ Total cost = **\$530.00**

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## ◆ 4. Division of Decimals

- ◆ Use: Sharing or calculating unit quantities.

### ✓ Example:

A tanker has **360.5 liters** of fuel. It needs to be shared equally among **5 vehicles**.

$$360.5 \div 5 = 72.1 \text{ liters per vehicle}$$

➔ Each vehicle gets **72.1 liters**

### ✓ More Real-Life Decimal Examples in Disaster Management:

Scenario	Operation	Example	Answer	Use
Distance traveled	Addition	$7.45 + 5.6 \text{ km}$	13.05 km	Track rescue missions
Medicine left	Subtraction	$5.25 - 2.5 \text{ ml}$	2.75 ml	Plan next dose
Cost of masks	Multiplication	$2.75 \times 150$	\$412.50	Budget for supplies
Food per person	Division	$125.5 \div 10 \text{ kg}$	12.55 kg	Ration food fairly

### Why Decimals Matter in Disaster Response:

- Precise measurements for fuel, water, food, medicine
- Accurate money handling during relief spending
- Fair distribution of resources
- Time and distance tracking for rescue teams